

**No. HS-32. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars:
1929 to 2002**

[In billions of dollars (103.7 represents \$103,700,000,000), except percent. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth, in the 2002 Statistical Abstract found at <http://www.census.gov/statab/www/>]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars					Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services			
1929	103.7	77.5	16.5	0.4	9.4	822.2	625.7	93.6	(NA)	110.1		
1930	91.3	70.2	10.8	0.3	10.0	751.5	592.3	62.5	(NA)	121.3		
1931	76.6	60.7	5.9	0.0	9.9	703.6	574.3	39.2	(NA)	126.6		
1932	58.8	48.7	1.3	0.0	8.8	611.8	523.0	11.8	(NA)	122.4		
1933	56.4	45.9	1.7	0.1	8.7	603.3	511.0	17.5	(NA)	118.0		
1934	66.0	51.5	3.7	0.3	10.6	668.3	546.9	31.6	(NA)	133.0		
1935	73.3	55.9	6.7	-0.2	10.9	728.3	580.6	58.4	(NA)	137.0		
1936	83.7	62.2	8.6	-0.2	13.1	822.5	639.6	74.9	(NA)	158.9		
1937	91.9	66.8	12.2	0.0	12.8	865.8	663.5	93.6	(NA)	153.2		
1938	86.1	64.2	7.1	0.9	13.8	835.6	652.6	61.9	(NA)	164.6		
1939	92.0	67.2	9.3	0.8	14.7	903.5	689.0	79.6	(NA)	179.7		
1940	101.3	71.2	13.6	1.4	15.1	980.7	724.9	110.9	(NA)	182.4		
1941	126.7	81.0	18.1	1.0	26.6	1,148.8	776.7	135.4	(NA)	303.0		
1942	161.8	88.9	10.4	-0.3	62.8	1,360.0	758.3	71.6	(NA)	711.1		
1943	198.4	99.7	6.1	-2.4	94.9	1,583.7	779.1	42.3	(NA)	1,059.9		
1944	219.7	108.5	7.8	-2.2	105.5	1,714.1	801.7	52.2	(NA)	1,195.6		
1945	223.0	119.8	10.8	-0.9	93.2	1,693.3	851.8	69.0	(NA)	1,041.0		
1946	222.3	144.2	31.1	7.1	39.8	1,505.5	956.9	175.0	(NA)	359.7		
1947	244.4	162.3	35.0	10.8	36.4	1,495.1	976.4	168.6	(NA)	307.1		
1948	269.6	175.4	48.1	5.4	40.6	1,560.0	998.1	215.3	(NA)	328.9		
1949	267.7	178.8	36.9	5.2	46.8	1,550.9	1,025.3	164.3	(NA)	367.3		
1950	294.3	192.7	54.1	0.7	46.9	1,686.6	1,090.9	232.5	(NA)	367.4		
1951	339.5	208.6	60.2	2.4	68.3	1,815.1	1,107.1	233.2	(NA)	500.0		
1952	358.6	219.7	54.0	1.0	83.9	1,887.3	1,142.4	211.1	(NA)	605.1		
1953	379.9	233.4	56.4	-0.8	90.8	1,973.9	1,197.2	221.0	(NA)	647.5		
1954	381.1	240.5	53.8	0.3	86.5	1,960.5	1,221.9	210.8	(NA)	602.9		
1955	415.2	259.0	69.0	0.4	86.8	2,099.5	1,310.4	262.1	(NA)	580.4		
1956	438.0	271.9	72.0	2.3	91.8	2,141.1	1,348.8	258.6	(NA)	590.8		
1957	461.5	287.0	70.5	4.0	100.1	2,183.9	1,381.8	247.4	(NA)	606.7		
1958	467.9	296.6	64.5	0.4	106.5	2,162.8	1,393.0	226.5	(NA)	626.2		
1959	507.4	318.1	78.5	-1.7	112.5	2,319.0	1,470.7	272.9	(NA)	661.4		
1960	527.4	332.3	78.9	2.4	113.8	2,376.7	1,510.8	272.8	(NA)	661.3		
1961	545.7	342.7	78.2	3.4	121.5	2,432.0	1,541.2	271.0	(NA)	693.2		
1962	586.5	363.8	88.1	2.4	132.2	2,578.9	1,617.3	305.3	(NA)	735.0		
1963	618.7	383.1	93.8	3.3	138.5	2,690.4	1,684.0	325.7	(NA)	752.4		
1964	664.4	411.7	102.1	5.5	145.1	2,846.5	1,784.8	352.6	(NA)	767.1		
1965	720.1	444.3	118.2	3.9	153.7	3,028.5	1,897.6	402.0	(NA)	791.1		
1966	789.3	481.8	131.3	1.9	174.3	3,227.5	2,006.1	437.3	(NA)	862.1		
1967	834.1	508.7	128.6	1.4	195.3	3,308.3	2,066.2	417.2	(NA)	927.1		
1968	911.5	558.7	141.2	-1.3	212.8	3,466.1	2,184.2	441.3	(NA)	956.6		
1969	985.3	605.5	156.4	-1.2	224.6	3,571.4	2,264.8	466.9	(NA)	952.5		
1970	1,039.7	648.9	152.4	1.2	237.1	3,578.0	2,317.5	436.2	(NA)	931.1		
1971	1,128.6	702.4	178.2	-3.0	251.0	3,697.7	2,405.2	485.8	(NA)	913.8		
1972	1,240.4	770.7	207.6	-8.0	270.1	3,898.4	2,550.5	543.0	(NA)	914.9		
1973	1,385.5	852.5	244.5	0.6	287.9	4,123.4	2,675.9	606.5	(NA)	908.3		
1974	1,501.0	932.4	249.4	-3.1	322.4	4,099.0	2,653.7	561.7	(NA)	924.8		
1975	1,635.2	1,030.3	230.2	13.6	361.1	4,084.4	2,710.9	462.2	(NA)	942.5		
1976	1,823.9	1,149.8	292.0	-2.3	384.5	4,311.7	2,868.9	555.5	(NA)	943.3		
1977	2,031.4	1,278.4	361.3	-23.7	415.3	4,511.8	2,992.1	639.4	(NA)	952.7		
1978	2,295.9	1,430.4	436.0	-26.1	455.6	4,760.6	3,124.7	713.0	(NA)	982.2		
1979	2,566.4	1,596.3	490.6	-24.0	503.5	4,912.1	3,203.2	735.4	(NA)	1,001.1		
1980	2,795.6	1,762.9	477.9	-14.9	569.7	4,900.9	3,193.0	655.3	(NA)	1,020.9		
1981	3,131.3	1,944.2	570.8	-15.0	631.4	5,021.0	3,236.0	715.6	(NA)	1,030.0		
1982	3,259.2	2,079.3	516.1	-20.5	684.4	4,919.3	3,275.5	615.2	(NA)	1,046.0		
1983	3,534.9	2,286.4	564.2	-51.7	735.9	5,132.3	3,454.3	673.7	(NA)	1,081.0		
1984	3,932.7	2,498.4	735.5	-102.0	800.8	5,505.2	3,640.6	871.5	(NA)	1,118.4		
1985	4,213.0	2,712.6	736.3	-114.2	878.3	5,717.1	3,820.9	863.4	(NA)	1,190.5		
1986	4,452.9	2,895.2	747.2	-131.9	942.3	5,912.4	3,981.2	857.7	(NA)	1,255.2		
1987	4,742.5	3,105.3	781.5	-142.3	997.9	6,113.3	4,113.4	879.3	-156.2	1,292.5		
1988	5,108.3	3,356.6	821.1	-106.3	1,036.9	6,368.4	4,279.5	902.8	-112.1	1,307.5		
1989	5,489.1	3,596.7	872.9	-80.7	1,100.2	6,591.8	4,393.7	936.5	-79.4	1,343.5		

See footnotes at end of table.

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Year	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars					Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	
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	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services		Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services			
1990	5,803.2	3,831.5	861.7	-71.4	1,181.4	6,707.9	4,474.5	907.3	-56.5	1,387.3		
1991	5,986.2	3,971.2	800.2	-20.7	1,235.5	6,676.4	4,466.6	829.5	-15.8	1,403.4		
1992	6,318.9	4,209.7	866.6	-27.9	1,270.5	6,880.0	4,594.5	899.8	-19.8	1,410.0		
1993	6,642.3	4,454.7	955.1	-60.5	1,293.0	7,062.6	4,748.9	977.9	-59.1	1,398.8		
1994	7,054.3	4,716.4	1,097.1	-87.1	1,327.9	7,347.7	4,928.1	1,107.0	-86.5	1,400.1		
1995	7,400.5	4,969.0	1,143.8	-84.3	1,372.0	7,543.8	5,075.6	1,140.6	-78.4	1,406.4		
1996	7,813.2	5,237.5	1,242.7	-89.0	1,421.9	7,813.2	5,237.5	1,242.7	-89.0	1,421.9		
1997	8,318.4	5,529.3	1,390.5	-89.3	1,487.9	8,159.5	5,423.9	1,393.3	-113.3	1,455.4		
1998	8,781.5	5,856.0	1,538.7	-151.7	1,538.5	8,508.9	5,683.7	1,558.0	-221.1	1,483.3		
1999	9,274.3	6,246.5	1,636.7	-249.9	1,641.0	8,859.0	5,964.5	1,660.5	-320.5	1,540.6		
2000	9,824.6	6,683.7	1,755.4	-365.5	1,751.0	9,191.4	6,223.9	1,762.9	-398.8	1,582.5		
2001	10,082.2	6,987.0	1,586.0	-348.9	1,858.0	9,214.5	6,377.2	1,574.6	-415.9	1,640.4		
2002	10,446.2	7,303.7	1,593.2	-423.6	1,972.9	9,439.9	6,576.0	1,589.6	-488.5	1,712.8		
Highest value	10,446.2	7,303.7	1,755.4	13.6	1,972.9	9,439.9	6,576.0	1,762.9	-15.8	1,712.8		
Lowest value	56.4	45.9	1.3	-423.6	8.7	603.3	511.0	11.8	-488.5	110.1		
PERCENT CHANGE FROM PRIOR YEAR SHOWN ¹												
1930	-12.0	-9.4	-34.5	(X)	6.4	-8.6	-5.3	-33.2	(X)	10.2		
1931	-16.1	-13.5	-45.4	(X)	-1.0	-6.4	-3.0	-37.3	(X)	4.4		
1932	-23.2	-19.8	-78.0	(X)	-11.1	-13.0	-8.9	-69.9	(X)	-3.3		
1933	-4.1	-5.7	30.8	(X)	-1.1	-1.4	-2.3	48.3	(X)	-3.6		
1934	17.0	12.2	117.6	(X)	21.8	10.8	7.0	80.6	(X)	12.7		
1935	11.1	8.5	81.1	(X)	2.8	9.0	6.2	84.8	(X)	3.0		
1936	14.2	11.3	28.4	(X)	20.2	12.9	10.2	28.3	(X)	16.0		
1937	9.8	7.4	41.9	(X)	-2.3	5.3	3.7	25.0	(X)	-3.6		
1938	-6.3	-3.9	-41.8	(X)	7.8	-3.5	-1.6	-33.9	(X)	7.4		
1939	6.9	4.7	31.0	(X)	6.5	8.1	5.6	28.6	(X)	9.2		
1940	10.1	6.0	46.2	(X)	2.7	8.5	5.2	39.3	(X)	1.5		
1941	25.1	13.8	33.1	(X)	76.2	17.1	7.1	22.1	(X)	66.1		
1942	27.7	9.8	-42.5	(X)	136.1	18.4	-2.4	-47.1	(X)	134.7		
1943	22.6	12.1	-41.3	(X)	51.1	16.4	2.7	-40.9	(X)	49.1		
1944	10.7	8.8	27.9	(X)	11.2	8.2	2.9	23.4	(X)	12.8		
1945	1.5	10.4	38.5	(X)	-11.7	-1.2	6.2	32.2	(X)	-12.9		
1946	-0.3	20.4	188.0	(X)	-57.3	-11.1	12.3	153.6	(X)	-65.4		
1947	9.9	12.6	12.5	(X)	-8.5	-0.7	2.0	-3.7	(X)	-14.6		
1948	10.3	8.1	37.4	(X)	11.5	4.3	2.2	27.7	(X)	7.1		
1949	-0.7	1.9	-23.3	(X)	15.3	-0.6	2.7	-23.7	(X)	11.7		
1950	9.9	7.8	46.6	(X)	0.2	8.7	6.4	41.5	(X)	0.0		
1951	15.4	8.3	11.3	(X)	45.6	7.6	1.5	0.3	(X)	36.1		
1952	5.6	5.3	-10.3	(X)	22.8	4.0	3.2	-9.5	(X)	21.0		
1953	5.9	6.2	4.4	(X)	8.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	(X)	7.0		
1954	0.3	3.0	-4.6	(X)	-4.7	-0.7	2.1	-4.6	(X)	-6.9		
1955	8.9	7.7	28.3	(X)	0.3	7.1	7.2	24.3	(X)	-3.7		
1956	5.5	5.0	4.3	(X)	5.8	2.0	2.9	-1.3	(X)	0.1		
1957	5.4	5.6	-2.1	(X)	9.0	2.0	2.4	-4.3	(X)	4.5		
1958	1.4	3.3	-8.5	(X)	6.4	-1.0	0.8	-8.4	(X)	3.2		
1959	8.4	7.2	21.7	(X)	5.6	7.2	5.6	20.5	(X)	5.6		
1960	3.9	4.5	0.5	(X)	1.2	2.5	2.7	-0.0	(X)	-0.0		
1961	3.5	3.1	-0.9	(X)	6.8	2.3	2.0	-0.7	(X)	4.8		
1962	7.5	6.2	12.7	(X)	8.8	6.0	4.9	12.7	(X)	6.0		
1963	5.5	5.3	6.5	(X)	4.8	4.3	4.1	6.7	(X)	2.4		
1964	7.4	7.5	8.8	(X)	4.8	5.8	6.0	8.3	(X)	2.0		
1965	8.4	7.9	15.8	(X)	5.9	6.4	6.3	14.0	(X)	3.1		
1966	9.6	8.4	11.1	(X)	13.4	6.6	5.7	8.8	(X)	9.0		
1967	5.7	5.6	-2.1	(X)	12.0	2.5	3.0	-4.6	(X)	7.5		
1968	9.3	9.8	9.8	(X)	9.0	4.8	5.7	5.8	(X)	3.2		
1969	8.1	8.4	10.8	(X)	5.5	3.0	3.7	5.8	(X)	-0.4		

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1970	5.5	7.2	-2.6	(X)	5.6	0.2	2.3	-6.6	(X)	-2.2		
1971	8.6	8.2	16.9	(X)	5.9	3.3	3.8	11.4	(X)	-1.9		
1972	9.9	9.7	16.5	(X)	7.6	5.4	6.0	11.8	(X)	0.1		
1973	11.7	10.6	17.8	(X)	6.6	5.8	4.9	11.7	(X)	-0.7		
1974	8.3	9.4	2.0	(X)	12.0	-0.6	-0.8	-7.4	(X)	1.8		
1975	8.9	10.5	-7.7	(X)	12.0	-0.4	2.2	-17.7	(X)	1.9		
1976	11.5	11.6	26.8	(X)	6.5	5.6	5.8	20.2	(X)	0.1		
1977	11.4	11.2	23.7	(X)	8.0	4.6	4.3	15.1	(X)	1.0		
1978	13.0	11.9	20.7	(X)	9.7	5.5	4.4	11.5	(X)	3.1		
1979	11.8	11.6	12.5	(X)	10.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	(X)	1.9		
1980	8.9	10.4	-2.6	(X)	13.1	-0.2	-0.3	-10.9	(X)	2.0		
1981	12.0	10.3	19.4	(X)	10.8	2.5	1.3	9.2	(X)	0.9		
1982	4.1	6.9	-9.6	(X)	8.4	-2.0	1.2	-14.0	(X)	1.6		
1983	8.5	10.0	9.3	(X)	7.5	4.3	5.5	9.5	(X)	3.3		
1984	11.3	9.3	30.4	(X)	8.8	7.3	5.4	29.4	(X)	3.5		
1985	7.1	8.6	0.1	(X)	9.7	3.8	5.0	-0.9	(X)	6.4		
1986	5.7	6.7	1.5	(X)	7.3	3.4	4.2	-0.7	(X)	5.4		
1987	6.5	7.3	4.6	(X)	5.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	(X)	3.0		
1988	7.7	8.1	5.1	(X)	3.9	4.2	4.0	2.7	(X)	1.2		
1989	7.5	7.2	6.3	(X)	6.1	3.5	2.7	3.7	(X)	2.8		
1990	5.7	6.5	-1.3	(X)	7.4	1.8	1.8	-3.1	(X)	3.3		
1991	3.2	3.6	-7.1	(X)	4.6	-0.5	-0.2	-8.6	(X)	1.2		
1992	5.6	6.0	8.3	(X)	2.8	3.0	2.9	8.5	(X)	0.5		
1993	5.1	5.8	10.2	(X)	1.8	2.7	3.4	8.7	(X)	-0.8		
1994	6.2	5.9	14.9	(X)	2.7	4.0	3.8	13.2	(X)	0.1		
1995	4.9	5.4	4.3	(X)	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	(X)	0.4		
1996	5.6	5.4	8.6	(X)	3.6	3.6	3.2	9.0	(X)	1.1		
1997	6.5	5.6	11.9	(X)	4.6	4.4	3.6	12.1	(X)	2.4		
1998	5.6	5.9	10.7	(X)	3.4	4.3	4.8	11.8	(X)	1.9		
1999	5.6	6.7	6.4	(X)	6.7	4.1	4.9	6.6	(X)	3.9		
2000	5.9	7.0	7.3	(X)	6.7	3.8	4.3	6.2	(X)	2.7		
2001	2.6	4.5	-9.7	(X)	6.1	0.3	2.5	-10.7	(X)	3.7		
2002	3.6	4.5	0.5	(X)	6.2	2.4	3.1	1.0	(X)	4.4		
Highest value . . .	27.7	20.4	188.0	(X)	136.1	18.4	12.3	153.6	(X)	134.7		
Lowest value . . .	-23.2	-19.8	-78.0	(X)	-57.3	-13.0	-8.9	-69.9	(X)	-65.4		

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Change from previous year; for 1930, change from 1929.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb>SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>> (released as 30 May 2003).